

### Curriculum Intent:

During KS3 pupils will develop an appreciation for the fundamentals of how the world works. Students will develop their scientific thinking and curiosity through theory and investigation. Their factual knowledge will cover a wide range of scientific topics, allowing them insight into the three main subject areas: Biology, Chemistry and Physics, focussing on key ideas. In Biology this ranges from understanding of cells and microscopic level of life through to large scale understanding of life processes in ecology. Chemistry focuses on the study of the atom and the importance of how atoms interact through to the macroscopic effects on the atmosphere and key resources. In Physics, students study key ideas around Energy, Forces and waves to explain the underlying processes of the Universe. Students will develop and apply basic mathematical skills to a range of scientific contexts. Pupils will be introduced to a variety of new terms and will learn to effectively use these to better communicate scientific ideas. Overall this curriculum will give students the knowledge, skills and character to excel and spark their curiosity to learn more. Students will also be exposed to careers and learn about the types of careers that would use the knowledge they will learn about in each of their topics.

### 'Why This, Why Now?'

In our planning, we have asked ourselves 'why this, why now?' Here we provide some examples of the curriculum choices we have made, and why the units have been placed in the order we have chosen:

- In Year 8, we introduce the Bohr model of the atom. This is an important part of the vertical concept, 'reactions rearrange particles', which begins in Year 7 with 7CC Chemical Reactions. The Bohr model is revisited in Atomic Structure and Periodic Table in Key Stage 4 chemistry, as well as Atomic Structure in physics, and is prerequisite knowledge for the next chemistry topic, Bonding, which in turn is foundational to many of the remaining chemistry units.
- In biology, the idea that 'species show variation' is central to understanding how organisms have evolved. This idea is introduced in Year 7 with 7BR Reproduction and Variation, with Darwinian natural selection introduced in Year 8, with 8BE Ecological Relationships & Classification. The genetic underpinning of variation is introduced in 9BB Biological Systems and Processes and developed further, alongside evolution and speciation in Key Stage 4 in Inheritance and Selection.

### Curriculum Intent Science



*We aim to stoke your curiosity and better your understanding about the world around you.*

You will have the opportunity to:

- **Gain investigative skills**, allowing you to question and inquire.
- **Expand your scientific knowledge** about the world you live in.
- Improve and develop existing numeracy, literacy and problem solving skills

## Medium Term Planning Document: Science Year 8

The Medium Term Planning document below is designed to show the journey that every student takes through our curriculum. Some elements of the curriculum may be taught over several lessons, others in a single lesson.

Science	Year 8 – Half Term 1			
Topic	Content	Key Words	Formative Assessments?	Link(s) to an example lesson
8PL – Light and space	Light waves	Reflection	Bell work- retrieval quizzes KPI formative assessment checks throughout the topic Fact recall (including skills questions) quizzes every week set as a home learning task	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a> Click 'KS3 Science' Click 'Unit 1 – Light and Space'
	Reflection and refraction	Refraction		
	Vision	Absorption		
	Colour	Scattering		
	Gravity and weight	Vacuum		
	Seasons	Concave lens		
	The Universe	Convex lens		
	Normal line			
	Spectrum			
	Orbit			
	Satellite			
	Hemisphere			

Science	Half Term 2			
Topic	Content	Key Words	Formative Assessments?	Link(s) to an example lesson
	Elements		Bell work- retrieval quizzes	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a>

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<b>8CP – Periodic table</b>	Atomic models	Atom	KPI formative assessment checks throughout the topic Fact recall (including skills questions) quizzes every week set as a home learning task	Click 'KS3 Science' Click 'Unit 2 - Atoms and The Periodic Table'
	Compounds	Element		
	Conservation of mass	Compound		
	Groups 1, 7, 0	Mixture		
		Reactants		
		Products		
		Electron		
		Proton		
		Neutron		
		Nucleus		
	Mendeleev			
	Atomic number			
	Atomic mass			
<b>8BD – Digestion and nutrition</b>	Diet	Iodine	Bell work- retrieval quizzes KPI formative assessment checks throughout the topic Fact recall (including skills questions) quizzes every week set as a home learning task	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a> Click 'KS3 Science' Click 'Unit 3 - Digestion and Nutrition'
	Energy release	Benedict's solution		
	Food test	Biuret		
	Digestive system	Ethanol		
	Digestive enzymes	Salivary Glands		

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		Oesophagus		
		Gall Bladder		
		Pancreas		
		Enzymes		
		Protease		
		Amylase		
		Lipase		
		Glucose		
		Amino Acids		
		Fatty Acids		
		Glycerol		

Science	Year 8 – Half Term 3			
Topic	Content	Key Words	Formative Assessments?	Link(s) to an example lesson
<b>8PE – Electricity and magnetism</b>	Circuits	Complete Circuit	Bell work- retrieval quizzes KPI formative assessment checks throughout the topic Fact recall (including skills questions) quizzes every week set as a home learning task	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a> Click 'KS3 Science' Click 'Unit 4 - Electricity and Magnetism'
	Series and parallel circuits	Current		
	Potential difference	Amps (A)		
	Resistance	Potential Difference		
	Static electricity	Volts (V)		
	Magnetism	Resistance		
	Electromagnetism	Ohms ( $\Omega$ )		
	Conductor			
	Insulator			
	Static Electricity			
	Magnetic field			
	Electromagnet			

Science	Year 8 HT4			
Topic	Content	Key Words	Formative Assessments?	Link(s) to an example lesson
<b>8CM – Materials and the Earth</b>	Structure of the Earth	Monomer	Bell work- retrieval quizzes KPI formative assessment checks throughout the topic Fact recall (including skills questions) quizzes every week set as a home learning task	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a> Click 'KS3 Science' Click 'Unit 5 - Materials and the Earth'
	Igneous rocks	Polymer		
	Sedimentary rocs			
	Metamorphic rocks			

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	Fossils	Composites		
	Fossil fuels	Earth's Core		
	Changes in the atmosphere	Earth's Mantle		
	Resources and recycling	Earth's Crust		
		Igneous		
		Sedimentary		
		Metamorphic		
		Weathering		
		Erosion		
		Carbon Dioxide		
		Combustion		
	<b>8BE – Ecological relationships (Review – as covered in Y7)</b>	Food webs		
Decay	Consumer			
Impacts on food webs	Herbivore			
Sampling populations	Carnivore			
Classification	Omnivore			
Adaptation	Variation			
Evolution	Natural Selection			
Biodiversity	Extinct			
	Biodiversity			
	Mutation			
	Gene			
	Pesticide			
	Bioaccumulation			
	Habitat			



## Medium Term Planning Document: Science Year 8

Science	Year 8 – Half Term 5		
Topic	Content	Formative Assessments?	Link(s) to an example lesson
<b>Revision, End of Year Assessments and Character lessons</b>	8BD and 8BE review	(Revision)	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a> Click 'KS3 Science' Click any of the following topics: 8BD, 8BE, 8CP, 8CM, 8PL, 8PE
	8CP and 8CM review		
	8PL and 8PE review		
	Assessments and Feedback		
	Character lessons		

Science	Year 8 – Half Term 6			
Topic	Content	Key Words	Formative Assessments?	Link(s) to an example lesson
<b>9BP – Plants and photosynthesis</b>	Plant roots	Photosynthesis	Bell work- retrieval quizzes KPI formative assessment checks throughout the topic Fact recall (including skills questions) quizzes every week set as a home learning task	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a> Click 'KS3 Science' Click 'Unit 6 – Plants and Photosynthesis' - In the Year 8 topics
	Photosynthesis	Glucose		
	Uses of glucose	Starch		
	Rate of photosynthesis	Chloroplast		
	Leaf adaptations	Chlorophyll		
	Transport in plants	Stomata		
	Plants and the atmosphere	Guard Cells		
	Plants as food	Xylem		
	Phloem			
	Pollination			
	Root hair cell			



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<b>9PM – Matter</b>	Particle model	Pressure	Bell work- retrieval quizzes KPI formative assessment checks throughout the topic Fact recall (including skills questions) quizzes every week set as a home learning task	<a href="https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons">https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</a> Click 'KS3 Science' Click 'Unit 7 – Matter' - In the Year 8 Topics
	Density	Pascal (Pa)		
	Diffusion and Brownian motion	Upthrust		
	Pressure in a liquid	Sublimation		
	Upthrust	Brownian Motion		
	Atmospheric pressure	Density		
	Particle model	Chemical changes		
	Physical changes			
	Fluid			
	Atmospheric Pressure			

### Summative Assessment:

Pupils will complete two Synoptic papers (Paper 1 within the 2<sup>nd</sup> half term, and Paper 2 within the 3<sup>rd</sup> half term). Pupils will also complete three End-of-Year assessments – broken down by each Science. These assessments will inform Rank Order and will therefore inform group moves once this data is published to students and parents.

<b>Extra Support</b>	SEND Adaptations
We primarily address the needs of our students by continually improving our teaching and ensuring high quality lessons. To ensure <b>all</b> students, regardless of	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Instructions kept short and clear</li> <li>• Use of a 'slow practical' approach</li> <li>• Use of visual practical sheets</li> </ul>

## Medium Term Planning Document: Science Year 8

SEND needs or ability can access the content, we also embed the following measures in our lessons -->

- Planning lessons with a common predictable structure (Do now, I, We You, etc)
- Use clear timings for task completion where appropriate
- Using scaffolds for calculations (VESRAU)
- Lots of key term repetition to aid with retention
- Model answers/scaffolding for written work
- Coloured resources for students with visual stress